

# OVRLand Smart Contract, Code Review and Security Analysis Report

Customer: OVRLand Prepared on: 9th February 2022 Platform: Polygon Language: Solidity

rdauditors.com



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### Disclaimer

This document may contain confidential information about its systems and intellectual property of the customer as well as information about potential vulnerabilities and methods of their exploitation.

The report containing confidential information can be used internally by the customer or it can be disclosed publicly after all vulnerabilities are fixed - upon the decision of the customer.



#### Document

Name	Smart Contract Code Review and Security Analysis Report of OVRLand
Platform	Polygon / Solidity
File 1	LightMint.sol
MD5 hash	7DF72FDB7A45BC00798194FD86A21095
SHA256 hash	7A9BE06F61E1CCF830D9B9CB8AB6339FBA8E4C8A5D650C1DDEF3 840A684615D9
File 2	OVRLand.sol
MD5 hash	AB5488C77821A79F1E429D323567EB9B
SHA256 hash	F2D2882525806AD860F16A0537C2668DF7A257EF867422A89C50D D7FF529429A
File 3	OVRLandContainer.sol
MD5 hash	FB268DAE9F8AB8762F87A57061A862EE
SHA256 hash	0B36F0F9AAACB598683A8221392144A10284954230F4F165981D741 51D378055
File 4	OVRMarketplace.sol



MD5 hash	731978B90DB85E7A3B52AD1A9EF5954C
SHA256 hash	9EA7DBAF4AD69C88070C7FB87BCE8FEC5DD7B5E70B6368E2075 12DF17A18F72B
File 5	OVRToken.sol
MD5 hash	50B3CF0F361B63BDA3E3D99F575E7E24
SHA256 hash	B9157338F664C1EC8EE88F8622D1305869D4352C49181F4C08A2255 0D02F8ED0
File 6	Uniswapv2router.sol
MD5 hash	77A02B2CE207D73C6D7059DDD3235506
SHA256 hash	753280666F958E5CE1A29F69AC8434EFBB8EEB949D677FB30342D 2A1AC8EA634
Date	9/2/2022



### Introduction

RD Auditors (Consultant) were contracted by OVRLand (Customer) to conduct a Smart Contracts Code Review and Security Analysis. This report represents the findings of the security assessment of the customer`s smart contracts and its code review conducted between 2nd February 2022 - 9th February 2022.

This contract consists of six files.



### Project Scope

The scope of the project is a smart contract. We have scanned this smart contract for commonly known and more specific vulnerabilities, below are those considered (the full list includes but is not limited to):

- Reentrancy
- Timestamp Dependence
- Gas Limit and Loops
- DoS with (Unexpected) Throw
- DoS with Block Gas Limit
- Transaction-Ordering Dependence
- Byte array vulnerabilities
- Style guide violation
- Transfer forwards all gas
- ERC20 API violation
- Malicious libraries
- Compiler version not fixed
- Unchecked external call Unchecked math
- Unsafe type inference
- Implicit visibility level



#### Executive Summary

According to the assessment, the customer's solidity smart contract is **well-secured.** 



Automated checks are with smartDec, Mythril, Slither and remix IDE. All issues were performed by our team, which included the analysis of code functionality, the manual audit found during automated analysis were manually reviewed and applicable vulnerabilities are presented in the audit overview section. The general overview is presented in the AS-IS section and all issues found are located in the audit overview section.

We found the following;

Total Issues	0
Critical	0
📕 High	0
Medium	0
Low	0
Very Low	0



# Code Quality

Please note that within this report SafeMath, ERC1155, Ownable, Counters, Strings, VRFConsumerBase are taken from the popular OpenZeppelin library.

The libraries within this smart contract are part of a logical algorithm. A library is a different type of smart contract that contains reusable code. Once deployed on the blockchain (only once), it is assigned to a specific address and its properties/methods can be reused many times by other contracts.

The OVRLand team have provided scenario and unit test scripts, which would help to determine the integrity of the code in an automated way.



### Documentation

We were given the OVRLand source code as a Github link:

https://github.com/OVR-Platform/polygon-smart-contracts

The hash of that file is mentioned in the table. As mentioned above, It's recommended to write comments in the smart contract code, so anyone can quickly understand the programming flow as well as complex code logic.

Comments are very helpful in understanding the overall architecture of the protocol. It also provides a clear overview of the system components, including helpful details, like the lifetime of the background script.



### Use of Dependencies

As per our observation, the libraries are used in this smart contract infrastructure. Those were based on well known industry standard open source projects and even core code blocks that are written well and systematically.



#### AS-IS Overview

#### LightMint

File And Function Level Report

File:	LightMint.sol
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Contract: LightMint

Import AccessControl, Pausable, MarkleProof

Inherit AccessControl, Pausable

Observation: Passed

Test Report: Passed

SI.	Function	Туре	Observation	Test Report	Conclusion	Score
1	addAdminRole	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
2	setOVRLand	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
3	setMerkleRoot	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
4	isClaimed	read	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
5	_setClaimed	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
6	claim	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
7	pause	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
8	unpause	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed



#### OVRLand

File And Function Level Report

File:	OVRLand.sol
Contract:	OVRLand
Observation:	Passed
Test Report:	Passed

SI.	Function	Туре	Observation	Test Report	Conclusion	Score
1	addURIEditor	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
2	removeURIEdit or	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
3	addMinter	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
4	removeMinter	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
5	addBurner	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
6	removeBurner	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
7	addAdminRole	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
8	removeAdminR ole	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
9	safeMint	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
10	setOVRLandUR I	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
11	burn	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
12	batchBurn	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
13	mint	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
14	batchMintLand s	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed



15	batchMintLand sWithUri	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
16	batchSetOVRLa ndURI	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
17	_burn	internal	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
18	tokenURI	read	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
19	supportsInterfa ce	read	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed

#### **OVRLandContainer**

File And Function Level Report

- File: OVRLandContainer.sol
- Contract: OVRLandContainer
- Observation: Passed
- Test Report: Passed

SI.	Function	Туре	Observation	Test Report	Conclusion	Score
1	initialize	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
2	ownerOfChild	read	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
3	childsOfParent	read	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
4	setMarketplace Address	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
5	setRentingAddr ess	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed



6	removeLandFro mContainer	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
7	addLandToCon tainer	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
8	createContaine r	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
9	deleteContaine r	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
10	addURIEditor	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
11	removeURIEdit or	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
12	addUpgrader	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
13	removeUpgrad er	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
14	addAdminRole	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
15	removeAdminR ole	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
16	set OVRLand Co ntainer URI	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
17	_burn	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
18	tokenURI	read	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
19	supportsInterfa ce	read	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed

#### **OVRMarketplace**

File And Function Level Report

File: OVRMarketplace.sol

Contract: OVRMarketplace

Observation: Passed

Test Report: Passed

SI.	Function	Туре	Observation	Test Report	Conclusion	Score
1	initialize	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
2	addAdminRole	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
3	removeAdminR ole	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
4	lastOffer	read	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
5	sellView	read	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
6	landIsOnSelling	read	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
7	containerlsOnS elling	read	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
8	sellViewContain er	read	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
9	setFeeAddr	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
10	set OVRLand Co ntainer Address	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
11	placeOffer	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
12	acceptOffer	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
13	sell	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
14	sellContainer	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed



15	buyContainer	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
16	cancelOffer	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
17	cancelSellConta iner	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
18	updatePriceCo ntainer	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
19	updatePriceLan d	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
20	cancelSell	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
21	buy	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
22	moneyBack	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed

#### **OVRToken**

File And Function Level Report

- File: OVRToken.sol
- Contract: OVR
- Observation: Passed
- Test Report: Passed

SI.	Function	Туре	Observation	Test Report	Conclusion	Score
1	transfer	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
2	allowance	read	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
3	approve	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
4	transferFrom	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed



5	increaseAllowa nce	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
6	decreaseAllowa nce	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
7	_mint	internal	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
8	_burn	internal	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed

#### Uniswapv2router

File And Function Level Report

- File: UniswapV2Router.sol
- Contract: UniswapV2Router01
- Observation: Passed
- Test Report: Passed

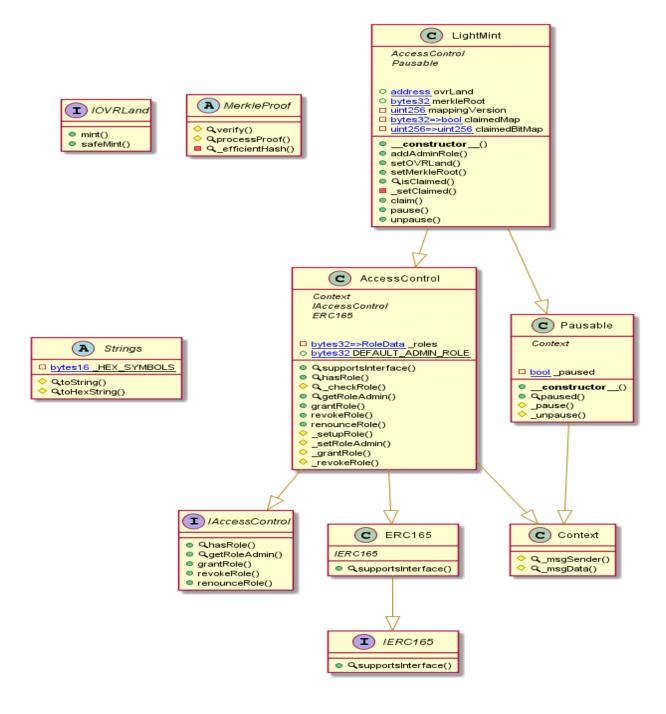
SI.	Function	Туре	Observation	Test Report	Conclusion	Score
1	_addLiquidity	private	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
2	addLiquidity	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
3	addLiquidityET H	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
4	removeLiquidit y	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
5	removeLiquidit yETH	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
6	removeLiquidit yWithPermit	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed



7	removeLiquidit yETHWithPerm it	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
8	_swap	private	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
9	swapExactToke nsForTokens	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
10	swapTokensFor ExactTokens	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
11	swapExactETH ForTokens	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
12	swapTokensFor ExactETH	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
13	swapExactToke nsForETH	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
14	swapETHForEx actTokens	write	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
15	quote	read	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
16	getAmountOut	read	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed
17	getAmountIn	read	Passed	All Passed	No Issue	Passed

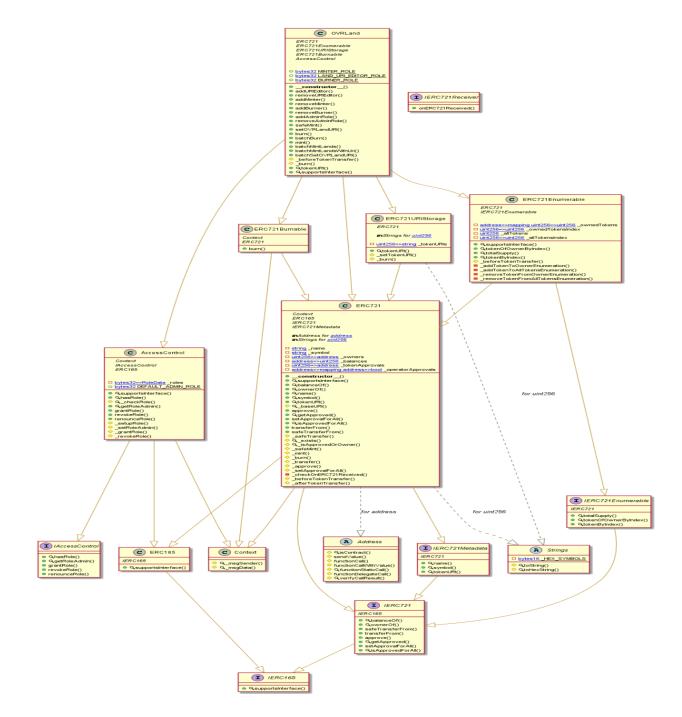


# Code Flow Diagram - LightMint



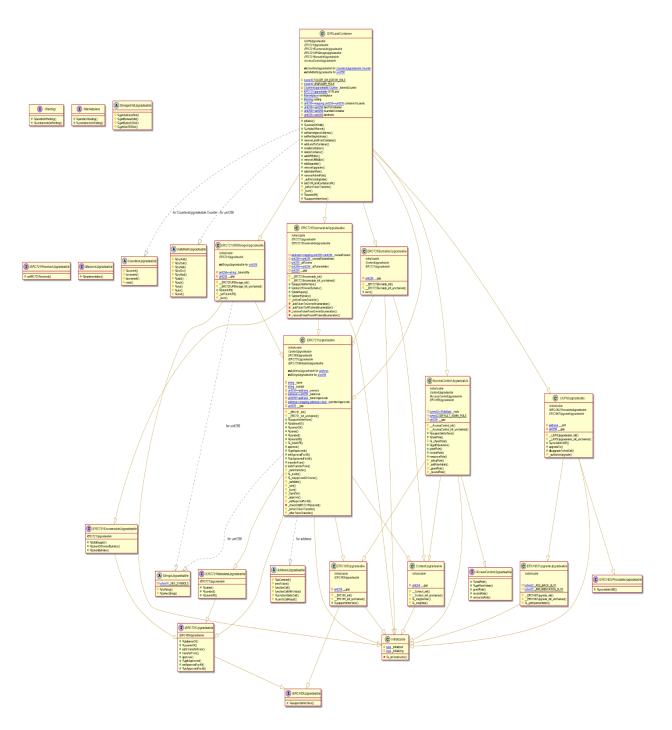


### Code Flow Diagram - OVRLand



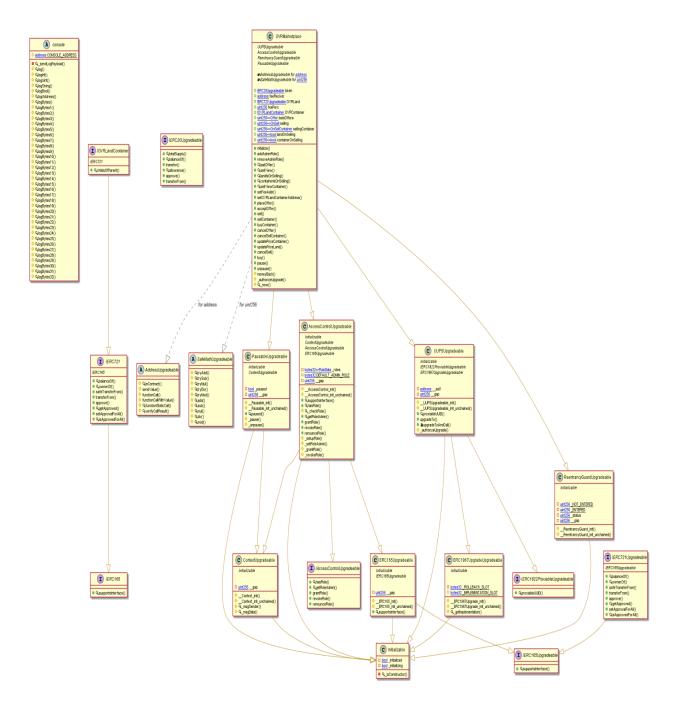


# Code Flow Diagram - OVRLandContainer





# Code Flow Diagram - OVRMarketplace



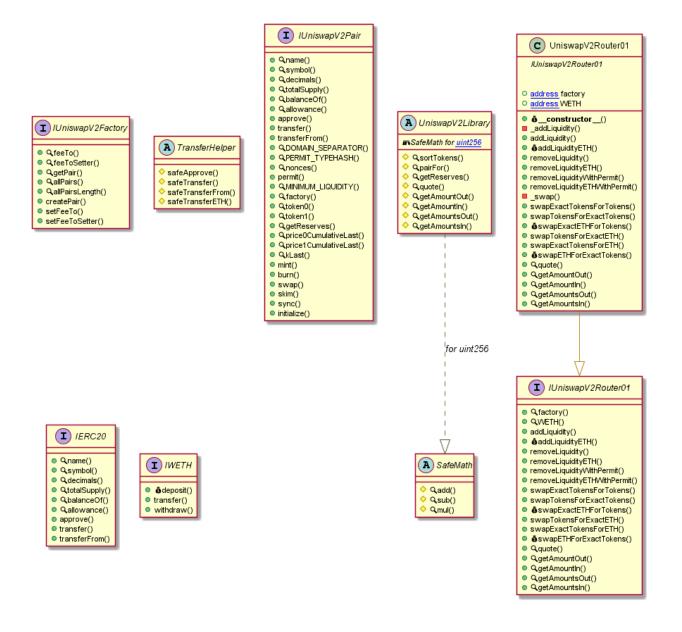


# Code Flow Diagram - OVRToken

C OVR	
Context IER C20 IER C20Metadata	
□ address=>uint256 _balances □ address=>mapping address=>uint256 . □ uint256 _totalSupply □ string _name □ string _symbol	_allowances
<pre>    constructor()     Qname()     Qsymbol()     Qdecimals()     QtotalSupply()     QbalanceOf()     transfer()     Qallowance()     approve()     transferFrom()     increaseAllowance()     decreaseAllowance()     decreaseAllowance()     _transfer()     _mint()     _burn()     _approve()     _beforeTokenTransfer()     _afterTokenTransfer() </pre>	
IERC20Metadata	
IER C20	C Context
● Q.name() ● Q.symbol() ● Q.decimals()	♦ Q_msgSender() ♦ Q_msgData()
(I) IERC20     (AtotalSupply()     QbalanceOf()     transfer()     Qallowance()     approve()     transferFrom()	



# Code Flow Diagram - Uniswapv2router





# Code Flow Diagram - Slither Results Log

#### Slither log >> LightMint.sol

INF0:Detectors:
LightMint.constructor(address).ovrLandAddress (LightMint.sol#495) lacks a zero-check on :
- ovrLand = ovrLandAddress (LightMint.sol#497)
LightMint.setOVRLand(address).ovrLand (LightMint.sol#509) lacks a zero-check on :
<ul> <li>ovrLand = _ovrLand (LightMint.sol#513)</li> <li>Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#missing-zero-address-validation</li> </ul>
The reference: https://github.com/cfyitt/stitle/stitle/bitector-bocumentation#missing-zero-address-validation
MerkleProof, efficientHash(bytes32,bytes32) (LightMint.sol#51-57) uses assembly
- INLINE ASM (LightMint.sol#52-56)
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#assembly-usage
INFO:Detectors:
AccessControlsetRoleAdmin(bytes32,bytes32) (LightMint.sol#384-388) is never used and should be removed Context. msgData() (LightMint.sol#204-206) is never used and should be removed
Contextmsgbata() (Ligntmini.sot#204-206) (S never used and should be removed Strings: toHexString(uint256) (LightMint.sot#90-101) is never used and should be removed
Strings.toString(uint250) (LightMint.sol#65-85) is never used and should be removed
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#dead-code
INF0:Detectors:
Pragma version0.8.4 (LightMint.sol#2) necessitates a version too recent to be trusted. Consider deploying with 0.6.12/0.7.6
solc-0.8.4 is not recommended for deployment Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#incorrect-versions-of-solidity
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/siltner/wiki/uetector-uocumentation#incorrect-versions-of-solidity INF0:Detectors:
an o betectors. Parameter LightMint.addAdminRole(address). admin (LightMint.sol#505) is not in mixedCase
Parameter LightMint.setOVRLand(address)vomt(LightMint.sol#509) is not in mixedCase
Parameter LightMint.setMerkleRoot(bytes32). merkleRoot (LightMint.sol#516) is not in mixedCase
Parameter LightMint.isClaimed(uint256)index (LightMint.sol#524) is not in mixedCase
Parameter LightMint.claim(uint256,address,uint256,string,bytes32[])index (LightMint.sol#535) is not in mixedCase
Parameter LightMint.claim(uint256,address,uint256,string,bytes32[])account (LightMint.sol#536) is not in mixedCase Parameter LightMint.claim(uint256,address,uint256,string,bytes32[])tokenId (LightMint.sol#537) is not in mixedCase
Parameter Lightmini.claumouniz56,address,uniz56,string,bytess2[]). uokeniu (Lightmini.sol#538) is not in mixedcase Parameter LightMini.claumouniz56,address,uniz56,string,bytess2[]). uri (LightMini.sol#538) is not in mixedcase
Parameter LightMint.claim(uint256,address,uint256,string,bytes32[]).merkleProof (LightMint.sol#539) is not in mixedCase
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#conformance-to-solidity-naming-conventions
INF0:Detectors:
LightMint.claimedBitMap (LightMint.sol#503) is never used in LightMint (LightMint.sol#490-565)
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#unused-state-variables
INFO:Detectors: revokeRole(bytes32,address) should be declared external:
- AccessControl.revokeRole(bytes2, address) / LightMint.sol#333-335)
INF0:Detectors:
revokeRole(bytes32,address) should be declared external:
- AccessControl.revokeRole(bytes32,address) (LightMint.sol#333-335)
renounceRole(bytes32,address) should be declared external: - AccessControl.renounceRole(bytes32,address) (LightMint.sol#351-355)
addAdminRole(address) should be declared external:
<ul> <li>LightMint.addAdminRole(address) (LightMint.sol#505-507)</li> </ul>
pause() should be declared external:
- LightMint.pause() (LightMint.sol#558-560)
unpause() should be declared external:
- LightMint.unpause() (LightMint.sol#562-564) Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#public-function-that-could-be-declared-external
INFO:Slither:LightMint.sol analyzed (10 contracts with 75 detectors), 24 result(s) found
INFO:Slither:Use https://crytic.io/ to_get access to additional detectors and Github integration



#### Slither log >> OVRLand.sol

INF0:Detectors: Variable 'ERC721.\_checkOnERC721Received(address,address,uint256,bytes).retval (OVRLand.sol#1121)' in ERC721.\_checkOnERC721Receiv ed(address,address,uint256,bytes) (OVRLand.sol#1114-1135) potentially used before declaration: retval == IERC721Receiver.onERC72 1Received.selector (OVRLand.sol#1122) Variable 'ERC721.\_checkOnERC721Received(address,address,uint256,bytes).reason (OVRLand.sol#1123)' in ERC721.\_checkOnERC721Receiv ed(address,address,uint256,bytes) (OVRLand.sol#1114-1135) potentially used before declaration: reason.length == 0 (OVRLand.sol#1124) Variable 'ERC721.\_checkOnERC721Received(address,address,uint256,bytes).reason (OVRLand.sol#1123)' in ERC721. checkOnERC721Receiv ed(address,address,uint256,bytes) (OVRLand.sol#1114-1135) potentially used before declaration: revert(uint256,uint256)(32 + reas on,mload(uint256)(reason)) (OVRLand.sol#1128) INF0:Detectors: Reentrancy in OVRLand.safeMint(address,uint256,string) (OVRLand.sol#1483-1491): External calls: INFO:Detectors: Address.verifyCallResult(bool,bytes,string) (OVRLand.sol#553-573) uses assembly - INLINE ASM (OVRLand.sol#565-568) ERC721.\_checkOnERC721Received(address,address,uint256,bytes) (OVRLand.sol#1114-1135) uses assembly - INLINE ASM (OVRLand.sol#1127-1129) Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#assembly-usage INF0:Detectors: AccessControl.\_setupRole(Admin(bytes32,bytes32) (0VRLand.sol#330-334) is never used and should be removed AccessControl.\_setupRole(bytes32,address) (0VRLand.sol#321-323) is never used and should be removed Address.functionCall(address,bytes) (0VRLand.sol#447-453) is never used and should be removed Address.functionCall(address,bytes,string) (0VRLand.sol#447-453) is never used and should be removed Address.functionCallWithValue(address,bytes,uint256) (0VRLand.sol#480-472) is never used and should be removed Address.functionCallWithValue(address,bytes,uint256,string) (0VRLand.sol#480-491) is never used and should be removed Address.functionDelegateCall(address,bytes, string) (0VRLand.sol#526-528) is never used and should be removed Address.functionDelegateCall(address,bytes, string) (0VRLand.sol#536-545) is never used and should be removed Address.functionStaticCall(address,bytes) (0VRLand.sol#536-518) is never used and should be removed Address.functionStaticCall(address,bytes, string) (0VRLand.sol#509-518) is never used and should be removed Address.functionStaticCall(address,bytes,string) (0VRLand.sol#509-518) is never used and should be removed INF0:Detectors: Address.sendValue(address,uint256) (0VRLand.sol#412-417) is never used and should be removed Address.verifyCallResult(bool,bytes,string) (0VRLand.sol#553-573) is never used and should be removed Context.\_msgData() (0VRLand.sol#150-152) is never used and should be removed ERC721Enumerable.\_addTokenToAllTokensEnumeration(uint256) (0VRLand.sol#1285-1288) is never used and should be removed ERC721Enumerable.\_addTokenToOwnerEnumeration(address,uint256) (0VRLand.sol#1275-1279) is never used and should be removed ERC721Enumerable.\_beforeTokenTransfer(address,address,uint256) (0VRLand.sol#1251-1268) is never used and should be removed ERC721Enumerable.\_removeTokenFromAllTokensEnumeration(uint256) (0VRLand.sol#1232-1341) is never used and should be removed ERC721Enumerable.\_removeTokenFromAllTokensEnumeration(address,uint256) (0VRLand.sol#1298-1316) is never used and should be removed ERC721Enumerable.\_removeTokenFromAllTokensEnumeration(address,uint256) (0VRLand.sol#1298-1316) is never used and should be removed ERC721Enumerable.\_removeTokenFromAllTokensEnumeration(address,uint256) (0VRLand.sol#1298-1316) is never used and should be removed ERC721Enumerable.\_removeTokenFromAllTokensEnumeration(address,uint256) (0VRLand.sol#1298-1316) is never used and should be removed ERC721Enumerable.\_removeTokenFromAllTokensEnumeration(address,uint256) (0VRLand.sol#1298-1316) is never used and should be removed ERC721Enumerable.\_removeTokenFromAllTokensEnumeration(address,uint256) (0VRLand.sol#1596-1602) is never used and should be removed Strings.toHestring(uint256) (0VRLand.sol#36-47) is never used and should be removed Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#dead-code INF0:Detectors: INF0:Detectors: Pragma version^0.8.4 (OVRLand.sol#2) necessitates a version too recent to be trusted. Consider deploying with 0.6.12/0.7.6 solc-0.8.4 is not recommended for deployment Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#incorrect-versions-of-solidity INFO:Detectors: INFO:Detectors: INFO:Detectors: Parameter ERC721.safeTransferFrom(address,address,uint256,bytes).\_data (OVRLand.sol#905) is not in mixedCase Parameter OVRLand.addURIEditor(address).\_editor (OVRLand.sol#1433) is not in mixedCase Parameter OVRLand.removeURIEditor(address).\_editor (OVRLand.sol#1437) is not in mixedCase Parameter OVRLand.addMinter(address).\_minter (OVRLand.sol#1448) is not in mixedCase Parameter OVRLand.addBurner(address).\_minter (OVRLand.sol#1442) is not in mixedCase Parameter OVRLand.addBurner(address).\_burner (OVRLand.sol#1452) is not in mixedCase Parameter OVRLand.removeBurner(address).\_burner (OVRLand.sol#1452) is not in mixedCase Parameter OVRLand.removeBurner(address).\_burner (OVRLand.sol#1456) is not in mixedCase Parameter OVRLand.removeAdminRole(address).\_admin (OVRLand.sol#1466) is not in mixedCase Parameter OVRLand.removeAdminRole(address).\_admin (OVRLand.sol#1466) is not in mixedCase Parameter OVRLand.setOVRLandURI(uint256,string).\_tokenId (OVRLand.sol#1498) is not in mixedCase Parameter OVRLand.setOVRLandURI(uint256,string).\_uri (OVRLand.sol#1498) is not in mixedCase



<pre>Parameter OVRLand.burn(uint256).tokenId (OVRLand.sol#1511) is not in mixedCase Parameter OVRLand.batchBurn(uint256]).tokenId (OVRLand.sol#1521) is not in mixedCase Parameter OVRLand.mut(address,uint256).tokenId (OVRLand.sol#1524) is not in mixedCase Parameter OVRLand.mut(address,uint256).tokenId (OVRLand.sol#1524) is not in mixedCase Parameter OVRLand.batchMintLands(address[],uint256[]).tokenId (OVRLand.sol#1548) is not in mixedCase Parameter OVRLand.batchMintLands(address[],uint256[],tring[]).to(OVRLand.sol#1548) is not in mixedCase Parameter OVRLand.batchMintLandsWithUr(iaddress[],uint256[],string[]).tokenId (OVRLand.sol#1556) is not in mixedCase Parameter OVRLand.batchMintLandsWithUr(iaddress[],uint256[],string[]).uri (OVRLand.sol#1556) is not in mixedCase Parameter OVRLand.batchMintLandsWithUr(iaddress[],uint256[],string[]).uri (OVRLand.sol#1557) is not in mixedCase Parameter OVRLand.batchetOVRLandUKI(uint256[],string[]).uri (OVRLand.sol#1584) is not in mixedCase Parameter OVRLand.batchetOVRLandUKI(uint256[],string[]).uri (OVRLand.sol#1584) is not in mixedCase Parameter OVRLand.batchetOVRLandUKI(uint256[],string[]).uri (OVRLand.sol#1584) is not in mixedCase Parameter OVRLand.batchetOVRLandUKI(uint256]].string[]).uri (OVRLand.sol#1584) is not in mixedCase Parameter OVRLand.batchetOVRLandUKI(uint256]].string[]).uri (OVRLand.sol#297-301) name() should be declared external:</pre>
<pre>removeMinter(address) should be declared external:</pre>



#### Slither log >> OVRLandContainer.sol

<pre>F0:Detectors: RandContainer.createContainer(uint256[]) (0VRLandContainer.sol#2299-2318) has external calls inside a loop: 0VRLand.transferF msgSender(),address(this),landId[]) (0VRLandContainer.sol#2308) RandContainer.detetContainer(uint256) (0VRLandContainer.sol#2323-2349) has external calls inside a loop: 0VRLand.transferFro dress(this),msgSender(),containerToLands[_idcontainer][]) (0VRLandContainer.sol#239-2343) RandContainer.landsFree(uint256]) (0VRLandContainer][]) (0VRLandContainer.sol#239-2343) RandContainer.landsFree(uint256]) (0VRLandContainer][]) (0VRLandContainer.sol#2046-2081) has external calls inside a loop: require(bool,string)(ma place.landisOnSelling(landId[]) == false,0VRLandContainer: One or more lands are on renting) (0VRLandContainer.sol#2045-2055 RLandContainer.landsFree(uint256]]) (0VRLandContainer.sol#2046-2081) has external calls inside a loop: require(bool,string)(re g.landIsOnRenting(landId[_scope_]) == false,0VRLandContainer: One or more lands are on renting) (0VRLandContainer.sol#2045- RLandContainer.landsFree(uint256]) (0VRLandContainer.sol#2046-2081) has external calls inside a loop: require(bool,string)(re g.landIsOnRenting(landId[_scope_]) == false,0VRLandContainer: One or more lands are on renting) (0VRLandContainer.sol#2070- ) RLandContainer.landsFree(uint256]) (0VRLandContainer.sol#2046-2081) has external calls inside a loop: require(bool,string)(ma place.landIsOnSelling(landId[i_scope_]) == false,0VRLandContainer: one or more lands are on selling) (0VRLandContainer.sol#22072) Terrons: rtable 'ERC721Upgradeable.checkOnERC721Received(address,address,uint256,bytes).restval (0VRLandContainer.sol#330)' in ERC721U deablecheckOnERC721Received(address,address,uint256,bytes) (OVRLandContainer.sol#3331) riable 'ERC721Upgradeable.checkOnERC721Received(address,address,uint256,bytes).reason (0VRLandContainer.sol#1332)' in ERC721U deablecheckOnERC721Received(address,uint256,bytes) (0VRLandContainer.sol#323-1344) potentially used before declarat reason.length == 0 (0VRLandContaine</pre>
- landToContainer[_idLand] = _idContainer (0VRLandContainer.sol#2279)
<pre>- nLandsInContainer[_idContainer] = currentNumber.add(1) (OVRLandContainer.sol#2282) entrancy in OVRLandContainer.createContainer(uint256[]) (OVRLandContainer.sol#2299-2318): External calls: - OVRLand.transferFrom(_msgSender(),address(this),_landId[i]) (OVRLandContainer.sol#2308) State variables written after the call(s): - containerToLands[toKenId][i] = _landId[i] (OVRLandContainer.sol#2311) - landIndex[_landId[i]] = i (OVRLandContainer.sol#2310) - landIndcontainer[landId[i]] = toKenId (OVRLandContainer.sol#2309) entrancy in OVRLandContainer.removeLandFromContainer(uint256,uint256) (OVRLandContainer.sol#2213-2261): External calls: - OVRLand.transferFrom(address(this),_msgSender(),_idLand) (OVRLandContainer.sol#2249) - deleteContainer(_idContainer) (OVRLandContainer.sol#2253) - OVRLand.transferFrom(address(this),_msgSender(),containerToLands[_idContainer][i]) (OVRLandContainer.sol#2339-) State variables written after the call(s): - tokenApprovals[tokenId] = to (OVRLandContainer.sol#2253) - tokenApprovals[tokenId] = to (OVRLandContainer.sol#2266-2294): External calls: - OVRLand.transferFrom(_msgSender(),address(this),_idLand) (0VRLandContainer.sol#2266-2294): External calls: - OVRLand.transferFrom(_msgSender(),address(this),_idLand) (0VRLandContainer.sol#2276) Event emitted after the call(s): - LandAddedToContainer.gender(),address(this),_idContainer.sol#2299-2318): External calls: safeMint(_msgSender(),tokenId) (0VRLandContainer.sol#2315) safeMint(_msgSender(),tokenId) (0VRLandContainer.sol#2315) - safeMint(_msgSender(),tokenId) (0VRLandContainer.sol#2315)</pre>
<pre>entrancy in OVRLandContainer.createContainer(uint256[]) (0VRLandContainer.sol#2299-2318): External calls:</pre>
<pre>entrancy in OVRLandContainer.createContainer(uint256[]) (OVRLandContainer.sol#2299-2318): External calls: - OVRLand.transferFrom(_msgSender(),address(this),_landId[i]) (OVRLandContainer.sol#2308) State variables written after the call(s): - containerToLands[tokenId][i] = landId[i] (OVRLandContainer.sol#2310) - landToContainer[landId[i]] = to(VRLandContainer.sol#2309) entrancy in OVRLandContainer.removeLandFromContainer(uint256,uint256) (OVRLandContainer.sol#2213-2261): External calls: - OVRLand.transferFrom(address(this),_msgSender(),_idLand) (OVRLandContainer.sol#2249) - deleteContainer(_idContainer) (OVRLandContainer.sol#2253) - OVRLand.transferFrom(address(this),_msgSender(),containerToLands[_idContainer][i]) (OVRLandContainer.sol#2339- ) State variables written after the call(s): - deleteContainer(_idContainer) (OVRLandContainer.sol#2253)  tokenApprovals[tokenId] = to (OVRLandContainer.sol#2294) ference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#reentrancy-vulnerabilities-2 FO:Detectors: entrancy in OVRLandContainer(uint256,uint256) (OVRLandContainer.sol#2266-2294): External calls: - OVRLand.transferFrom(_msgSender(),address(this),_idLand) (OVRLandContainer.sol#2266-2294): External calls: - OVRLand.transferFrom(_msgSender(),address(this),_idLand) (OVRLandContainer.sol#2266-2294): External calls: - uandAddedToContainer.createContainer(uint256[]) (OVRLandContainer.sol#2276) Event emitted after the call(s): - LandAddedToContainer.createContainer(uint256[]) (OVRLandContainer.sol#2299-2318): External calls:  safeWint(_msgSender(),_idContainer.sol#2315) _ ERC72IReceiverUpgradeable(to).onERC72IReceived(_msgSender(),from,tokenId,_data) (OVRLandContainer.sol#1330-13</pre>
<pre>entrancy in OVRLandContainer.createContainer(uint256[]) (0VRLandContainer.sol#2299-2318): External calls:</pre>



NF0:Detectors: INF0:Detectors: INF0:Detectors: 1967UpgradeUpgradeable.\_ROLLBACK\_SLOT (OVRLandContainer.sol#1856) is never used in OVRLandContainer (OVRLandContainer.sol#196 2447) AccessControlUpgradeable.\_\_gap (OVRLandContainer.sol#1683) is never used in OVRLandContainer (OVRLandContainer.sol#1965-2447) Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#unused-state-variables Actesstont opg doubday to make the provided and the INF0:Detectors:



addLandToContainer(uint256,uint256) should be declared external: - OVRLandContainer.addLandToContainer(uint256,uint256) (OVRLandContainer.sol#2266-2294) createContainer(uint256[]) should be declared external: - OVRLandContainer.createContainer(uint256[]) (OVRLandContainer.sol#2299-2318) Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#public-function-that-could-be-declared-external INF0:Slither:0VRLandContainer.sol analyzed (26 contracts with 75 detectors), 168 result(s) found INF0:Slither:Use https://crytic.io/ to\_get access to additional detectors and Github integration Slither log >> OVRMarketplace.sol INFO:Detectors: INF01Detectors: console\_sendLogPayload(bytes) (OVRMarketplace.sol#8-15) uses assembly - INLINE ASM (OVRMarketplace.sol#11-14) AddressUpgradeable.verifyCallResult(bool,bytes,string) (OVRMarketplace.sol#1930-1950) uses assembly - INLINE ASM (OVRMarketplace.sol#1942-1945) Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#assembly-usage INFO:Detectors: AccessControlUpgradeable.\_\_AccessControl\_init\_unchained() (OVRMarketplace.sol#2636-2637) is never used and should be removed AccessControlUpgradeable.\_setRoleAdmin(bytes32,bytes32) (OVRMarketplace.sol#2785-2789) is never used and should be removed AddressUpgradeable.functionCall(address,bytes)(OVRMarketplace.sol#1841-1843) is never used and should be removed AddressUpgradeable.functionCall(address,bytes,string) (OVRMarketplace.sol#1851-1857) is never used and should be removed AddressUpgradeable.functionCall(address,bytes,string) (OVRMarketplace.sol#1851-1857) is never used and should be removed AddressUpgradeable.functionCall(address,bytes,bytes,uint256) (OVRMarketplace.sol#1851-1857) is never used and should be removed AddressUpgradeable.functionCallWithValue(address,bytes,uint256,string) (OVRMarketplace.sol#1884-1895) is never used and should b AddressUpgradeable.functionCallWithValue(address,bytes,uint256,string) (OVRMarketplace.sol#1884-1895) is never used and should be removed AddressUpgradeable.functionStaticCall(address,bytes,string) (OVRMarketplace.sol#1903-1905) is never used and should be removed AddressUpgradeable.sendValue(address,uint256) (OVRMarketplace.sol#1816-1821) is never used and should be removed AddressUpgradeable.sendValue(address,uint256) (OVRMarketplace.sol#1816-1821) is never used and should be removed AddressUpgradeable.cendValue(address,uint256) (OVRMarketplace.sol#1816-1821) is never used and should be removed ContextUpgradeable.\_Context\_init() (OVRMarketplace.sol#2451-2452) is never used and should be removed ContextUpgradeable.\_Context\_init() (OVRMarketplace.sol#2451-2452) is never used and should be removed ContextUpgradeable.\_ERC165\_init() (OVRMarketplace.sol#2612-2613) is never used and should be removed ERC165Upgradeable.\_ERC165\_init() (OVRMarketplace.sol#2612-2613) is never used and should be removed ERC165Upgradeable.\_ERC1967Upgrade\_init() (OVRMarketplace.sol#2823-2824) is never used and should be removed ERC1967UpgradeUpgradeable.\_ERC1967Upgrade\_init() (OVRMarketplace.sol#2826-2827) is never used and should be removed ERC1967UpgradeUpgradeable.\_ERC1967Upgrade\_init() (OVRMarketplace.sol#2826-2827) is never used and should be removed ERC1967UpgradeUpgradeable.\_ERC1967Upgrade\_init() (OVRMarketplace.sol#2826-2827) is never used and should be removed PausableUpgradeable.\_unpause() (OVRMarketplace.sol#2982-2094) is never used and should be removed SafeMathUpgradeable.ause() (OVRMarketplace.sol#2982-2093) is never used and should be removed SafeMathUpgradeable.ause() (OVRMarketplace.sol#2934-2537) is never used and should be removed SafeMathUpgradeable.ause() (OVRMarketplace.sol#2932-2032) is never used and should be removed SafeMathUpgradeable.ause() (OVRMarketplace.sol#2082-2096) is never used and should be removed SafeMathUpgradeable.ause() (OVRMarketplace.sol#2082-2096) is never used and should be rem



SafeMathUpgradeable.tryAdd(uint256,uint256) (OVRMarketplace.sol#1959-1965) is never used and should be removed SafeMathUpgradeable.tryMod(uint256,uint256) (OVRMarketplace.sol#2013-2018) is never used and should be removed SafeMathUpgradeable.tryMod(uint256,uint256) (OVRMarketplace.sol#2192.1977) is never used and should be removed SafeMathUpgradeable.\_UUPSUpgradeable\_init() (OVRMarketplace.sol#192.1977) is never used and should be removed UUPSUpgradeable.\_UUPSUpgradeable\_init() (OVRMarketplace.sol#2855-2855) is never used and should be removed console..gol() (OVRMarketplace.sol#2157) is never used and should be removed console.log() (OVRMarketplace.sol#2157) is never used and should be removed console.log() (OVRMarketplace.sol#2157) is never used and should be removed console.log() (OVRMarketplace.sol#2157) is never used and should be removed console.log(address, address), address) (OVRMarketplace.sol#252-157) is never used and should be removed console.log(address, address, address) (OVRMarketplace.sol#2527) is never used and should be removed console.log(address, address, address) (OVRMarketplace.sol#1529-1531) is never used and should be removed console.log(address, address, address) (OVRMarketplace.sol#1529-1517) is never used and should be removed console.log(address, address, address) (OVRMarketplace.sol#1521-1519) is never used and should be removed console.log(address, address, address) (OVRMarketplace.sol#1517-1519) is never used and should be removed console.log(address, address, bool) (OVRMarketplace.sol#1517-1519) is never used and should be removed console.log(address, address) (OVRMarketplace.sol#1517-1519) is never used and should be removed console.log(address, address) (OVRMarketplace.sol#1510-1519) is never used and should be removed console.log(address, address) (OVRMarketplace.sol#1497-1449) is never used and should be removed console.log(address, address, string) (OVRMarketplace.sol#1497-14179) is never used and should be removed console.log(address, address, string) (OVRMarketplace.sol#149 INF0:Detectors: Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#low-level-calls INFO:Detectors: Contract console (OVRMarketplace.sol#5-1533) is not in CapWords Function ContextUpgradeable.\_\_Context\_init() (OVRMarketplace.sol#2451-2452) is not in mixedCase Function ContextUpgradeable.\_\_Context\_init() (OVRMarketplace.sol#2451-2452) is not in mixedCase Yariable ContextUpgradeable.\_\_Pausable\_init() (OVRMarketplace.sol#2469) is not in mixedCase Function PausableUpgradeable.\_\_Pausable\_init() (OVRMarketplace.sol#2488-2490) is not in mixedCase Function PausableUpgradeable.\_\_Pausable\_init() (OVRMarketplace.sol#2488-2490) is not in mixedCase Function PausableUpgradeable.\_\_Pausable\_init() (OVRMarketplace.sol#2482-2494) is not in mixedCase Function ReentrancyGuardUpgradeable.\_\_ReentrancyGuard\_init() (OVRMarketplace.sol#2575-2577) is not in mixedCase Function ReentrancyGuardUpgradeable.\_\_ReentrancyGuard\_init\_unchained() (OVRMarketplace.sol#2575-2577) is not in mixedCase Function ERC165Upgradeable.\_\_ReentrancyGuard\_init\_unchained() (OVRMarketplace.sol#2515-2577) is not in mixedCase Function ERC165Upgradeable.\_\_Ref165\_init() (OVRMarketplace.sol#2615-2615) is not in mixedCase Function ERC165Upgradeable.\_\_gap (OVRMarketplace.sol#2629) is not in mixedCase Function ERC165Upgradeable.\_\_gap (OVRMarketplace.sol#2612-2613) is not in mixedCase Function AccessControlUpgradeable.\_\_gap (OVRMarketplace.sol#2629) is not in mixedCase Function AccessControlUpgradeable.\_\_gap (OVRMarketplace.sol#2629) is not in mixedCase Function ERC1967Upgradeable.\_\_gap (OVRMarketplace.sol#2820) is not in mixedCase Function ERC1967Upgr INFO:Detectors: . Darameter OVRMarketplace.initialize(address,address,address,uint256). OVRContainer (OVRMarketplace.sol#2955) is not in mixedCase Parameter OVRMarketplace.initialize(address,address,address,uint256).\_feeX100 (OVRMarketplace.sol#2956) is not in mixedCase



Parameter OVRMarketplace.addAdminRole(address).\_admin (OVRMarketplace.sol#2969) is not in mixedCase
Parameter OVRMarketplace.removeAdminRole(address).\_admin (OVRMarketplace.sol#2973) is not in mixedCase
Variable OVRMarketplace.ovRLand (OVRMarketplace.sol#2943) is not in mixedCase
Variable OVRMarketplace.ovRContainer (OVRMarketplace.sol#2943) is not in mixedCase
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#Conformance-to-solidity-naming-conventions
INFODetectors:
Console.slither(ConstantVariables() (OVRMarketplace.sol#2945) is not in mixedCase
Console.slither(ConstantVariables() (OVRMarketplace.sol#2945)(OVRMarketplace.sol#6)
Reference: OVRMarketplace.sol#2015)
Reference: OVRMarketplace.sol#2015) does not implement functions:
OVRMarketplace.sol#2015) does not implement functions:
NFODetectors:
Reference: Integrity(Slithub.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#Consel-sol#2015)
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#Unimplemented-functions
INFODetectors:
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#Unimplemented-functions
NFODetectors:
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#Unimplemented-functions
INFODetectors:
Reference: sol#2059) is never used in OVRMarketplace.sol#2935-2985
PausableUpgradeable.\_gap (OVRMarketplace.sol#2550) is never used in OVRMarketplace.sol#2935-2985)
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#Unimplemented-functions
INFODetectors:
- OVRMarketplace.addminkole(address) (OVRMarketplace.sol#2969



#### Slither log >> Uniswapv2router.sol

INF0:Detectors: UniswapV2Router01.constructor(address,address)factory (UniswapV2Router01.sol#487) lacks a zero-check on : - factory = _factory (UniswapV2Router01.sol#488)
UniswapV2Router01.constructor(address,address), WETH (UniswapV2Router01.sol#487) lacks a zero-check on : - WETH = _WETH (UniswapV2Router01.sol#489) Reference: https://qithub.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#missing-zero-address-validation
INF0:Detectors: UniswapV2Router01. swap(uint256[],address],address) (UniswapV2Router01.sol#666-686) has external calls inside a loop: IUniswapV
2Pair(UniswapV2Library.pairFor(factory,input,output)).swap(amount00ut,amount10ut,to,new bytes(0)) (UniswapV2Router01.sol#679-684)
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation/#calls-inside-a-loop INFO:Detectors:
TransferHelper.safeApprove(address,address,uint256) (UniswapV2Router01.sol#26-34) is never used and should be removed Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#dead-code INF0:Detectors:
<pre>Low level call in TransferHelper.safeApprove(address,address,uint256) (UniswapV2Router01.sol#26-34):</pre>
INF0:Detectors: Function IUniswapV2Pair.DOMAIN_SEPARATOR() (UniswapV2Router01.sol#89) is not in mixedCase Function IUniswapV2Pair.PERMIT_TYPEHASH() (UniswapV2Router01.sol#91) is not in mixedCase Function IUniswapV2Pair.MINIMUM_LIQUIDITY() (UniswapV2Router01.sol#117) is not in mixedCase Function IUniswapV2Router01.WETH() (UniswapV2Router01.sol#290) is not in mixedCase Variable UniswapV2Router01.WETH (UniswapV2Router01.sol#480) is not in mixedCase
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#conformance-to-solidity-naming-conventions INFO:Detectors:
<pre>Yariable IUniswapV2Router01.addLiquidity(address,address,uint256,uint256,uint256,uint256,address,uint256).amountADesired (Uniswa pV2Router01.sol#295) is too similar to IUniswapV2Router01.addLiquidity(address,address,uint256,uint256,uint256,uint256,address,u int256).amountBDesired (UniswapV2Router01.sol#296)</pre>
<pre>Yariable UniswapV2Router01. addLiquidity(address,address,uint256,uint256,uint256,uint256,uint256,uint256, 500) is too similar to IUniswapV2Router01.addLiquidity(address,address,uint256,uint256,uint256,uint256,address,uint256).amountBD</pre>
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<pre>500) is too similar to IUniSwapV2Router61.addLiquidity(address,address,uint256,ui</pre>
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### Solidity Static Analysis

LightMint.sol

#### Security

#### Inline assembly:

The Contract uses inline assembly, this is only advised in rare cases. Additionally static analysis modules do not parse inline Assembly, this can lead to wrong analysis results. <u>more</u>

Pos: 52:8:

#### Gas & Economy

#### Gas costs:

Gas requirement of function LightMint.getRoleAdmin is infinite: If the gas requirement of a function is higher than the block gas limit, it cannot be executed. Please avoid loops in your functions or actions that modify large areas of storage (this includes clearing or copying arrays in storage) Pos: 306:4:



#### Gas costs:

Gas requirement of function LightMint.pause is infinite: If the gas requirement of a function is higher than the block gas limit, it cannot be executed. Please avoid loops in your functions or actions that modify large areas of storage (this includes clearing or copying arrays in storage) Pos: 558:4:

#### Gas costs:

Gas requirement of function LightMint.unpause is infinite: If the gas requirement of a function is higher than the block gas limit, it cannot be executed. Please avoid loops in your functions or actions that modify large areas of storage (this includes clearing or copying arrays in storage) Pos: 562:4:

#### For loop over dynamic array:

Loops that do not have a fixed number of iterations, for example, loops that depend on storage values, have to be used carefully. Due to the block gas limit, transactions can only consume a certain amount of gas. The number of iterations in a loop can grow beyond the block gas limit which can cause the complete contract to be stalled at a certain point. Additionally, using unbounded loops incurs in a lot of avoidable gas costs. Carefully test how many items at maximum you can pass to such functions to make it successful. <u>more</u>

Pos: 38:8:

#### Miscellaneous

#### Constant/View/Pure functions:

IOVRLand.mint(address,uint256) : Potentially should be constant/view/pure but is not. Note: Modifiers are currently not considered by this static analysis. more

Pos: 5:4:

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## Constant/View/Pure functions:

LightMint.isClaimed(uint256) : Is constant but potentially should not be. Note: Modifiers are currently not considered by this static analysis. <u>more</u> Pos: 524:4:

## **Guard conditions:**

Use "assert(x)" if you never ever want x to be false, not in any circumstance (apart from a bug in your code). Use "require(x)" if x can be false, due to e.g. invalid input or a failing external component.

more Pos: 541:8:

## **Guard conditions:**

Use "assert(x)" if you never ever want x to be false, not in any circumstance (apart from a bug in your code). Use "require(x)" if x can be false, due to e.g. invalid input or a failing external component.

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Pos: 546:8:

## OVRLand.sol

#### Security

## Check-effects-interaction:

Potential violation of Checks-Effects-Interaction pattern in Address.functionCallWithValue(address,bytes,uint256,string): Could potentially lead to reentrancy vulnerability. Note: Modifiers are currently not considered by this static analysis. <u>more</u>

Pos: 480:4:

info@rdauditors.com



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## Inline assembly:

The Contract uses inline assembly, this is only advised in rare cases. Additionally static analysis modules do not parse inline Assembly, this can lead to wrong analysis results. more

Pos: 1127:20:

## Low level calls:

Use of "delegatecall": should be avoided whenever possible. External code, that is called can change the state of the calling contract and send ether from the caller's balance. If this is wanted behaviour, use the Solidity library feature if possible. <u>more</u>

Pos: 543:50:

### Gas & Economy

### Gas costs:

Gas requirement of function OVRLand.getRoleAdmin is infinite: If the gas requirement of a function is higher than the block gas limit, it cannot be executed. Please avoid loops in your functions or actions that modify large areas of storage (this includes clearing or copying arrays in storage) Pos: 252:4:



## Gas costs:

Gas requirement of function OVRLand.setOVRLandURI is infinite: If the gas requirement of a function is higher than the block gas limit, it cannot be executed. Please avoid loops in your functions or actions that modify large areas of storage (this includes clearing or copying arrays in storage) Pos: 1498:4:

#### Gas costs:

Gas requirement of function OVRLand.burn is infinite: If the gas requirement of a function is higher than the block gas limit, it cannot be executed. Please avoid loops in your functions or actions that modify large areas of storage (this includes clearing or copying arrays in storage) Pos: 1511:4:

## Delete dynamic array:

The "delete" operation when applied to a dynamically sized array in Solidity generates code to delete each of the elements contained. If the array is large, this operation can surpass the block gas limit and raise an OOG exception. Also nested dynamically sized objects can produce the same results.

more Pos: 1411:12:

#### For loop over dynamic array:

Loops that do not have a fixed number of iterations, for example, loops that depend on storage values, have to be used carefully. Due to the block gas limit, transactions can only consume a certain amount of gas. The number of iterations in a loop can grow beyond the block gas limit which can cause the complete contract to be stalled at a certain point. Additionally, using unbounded loops incurs in a lot of avoidable gas costs. Carefully test how many items at maximum you can pass to such functions to make it successful.

Pos: 1522:8:

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## Miscellaneous

## Constant/View/Pure functions:

Strings.toString(uint256) : Is constant but potentially should not be. Note: Modifiers are currently not considered by this static analysis. <u>more</u> Pos: 11:4:

## Constant/View/Pure functions:

OVRLand.\_beforeTokenTransfer(address,address,uint256) : Potentially should be constant/view/pure but is not. Note: Modifiers are currently not considered by this static analysis.

more Pos: 1596:4:

## Constant/View/Pure functions:

OVRLand.\_burn(uint256) : Potentially should be constant/view/pure but is not. Note: Modifiers are currently not considered by this static analysis. <u>more</u> Pos: 1604:4:



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## Similar variable names:

ERC721URIStorage.\_setTokenURI(uint256,string) : Variables have very similar names "\_tokenURI" and "\_tokenURIs". Note: Modifiers are currently not considered by this static analysis. Pos: 1394:8:

#### Similar variable names:

ERC721URIStorage.\_setTokenURI(uint256,string) : Variables have very similar names "\_tokenURI" and "\_tokenURIs". Note: Modifiers are currently not considered by this static analysis. Pos: 1394:30:

## **Guard conditions:**

Use "assert(x)" if you never ever want x to be false, not in any circumstance (apart from a bug in your code). Use "require(x)" if x can be false, due to e.g. invalid input or a failing external component.

<u>more</u> Pos: 1569:8:

## **Guard conditions:**

Use "assert(x)" if you never ever want x to be false, not in any circumstance (apart from a bug in your code). Use "require(x)" if x can be false, due to e.g. invalid input or a failing external component.

<u>more</u> Pos: 1588:8: ×

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## Delete from dynamic array:

Using "delete" on an array leaves a gap. The length of the array remains the same. If you want to remove the empty position you need to shift items manually and update the "length" property.

Pos: 1411:12:

## OVRLandContainer.sol

#### Security

#### Check-effects-interaction:

Potential violation of Checks-Effects-Interaction pattern in AddressUpgradeable.functionCallWithValue(address,bytes,uint256,string): Could potentially lead to re-entrancy vulnerability. Note: Modifiers are currently not considered by this static analysis. Pos: 453:4:

## Check-effects-interaction:

Potential violation of Checks-Effects-Interaction pattern in OVRLandContainer.removeLandFromContainer(uint256,uint256): Could potentially lead to reentrancy vulnerability. Note: Modifiers are currently not considered by this static analysis. Pos: 2213:4:



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### Block timestamp:

Use of "block.timestamp": "block.timestamp" can be influenced by miners to a certain degree. That means that a miner can "choose" the block.timestamp, to a certain degree, to change the outcome of a transaction in the mined block.

more Pos: 2259:12:

#### Block timestamp:

Use of "block.timestamp": "block.timestamp" can be influenced by miners to a certain degree. That means that a miner can "choose" the block.timestamp, to a certain degree, to change the outcome of a transaction in the mined block.

Pos: 2292:12:

## Low level calls:

Use of "call": should be avoided whenever possible. It can lead to unexpected behavior if return value is not handled properly. Please use Direct Calls via specifying the called contract's interface. <u>more</u>

Pos: 462:50:

#### Gas & Economy

#### Gas costs:

Gas requirement of function ERC721Upgradeable.name is infinite: If the gas requirement of a function is higher than the block gas limit, it cannot be executed. Please avoid loops in your functions or actions that modify large areas of storage (this includes clearing or copying arrays in storage) Pos: 1014:4:

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### Gas costs:

Gas requirement of function OVRLandContainer.childsOfParent is infinite: If the gas requirement of a function is higher than the block gas limit, it cannot be executed. Please avoid loops in your functions or actions that modify large areas of storage (this includes clearing or copying arrays in storage) Pos: 2168:4:

#### Gas costs:

Gas requirement of function OVRLandContainer.removeLandFromContainer is infinite: If the gas requirement of a function is higher than the block gas limit, it cannot be executed. Please avoid loops in your functions or actions that modify large areas of storage (this includes clearing or copying arrays in storage) Pos: 2213:4:

## Delete dynamic array:

The "delete" operation when applied to a dynamically sized array in Solidity generates code to delete each of the elements contained. If the array is large, this operation can surpass the block gas limit and raise an OOG exception. Also nested dynamically sized objects can produce the same results.

<u>more</u> Pos: 1448:12:

#### Miscellaneous

### Constant/View/Pure functions:

CountersUpgradeable.increment(struct CountersUpgradeable.Counter) : Potentially should be constant/view/pure but is not. Note: Modifiers are currently not considered by this static analysis. more

Pos: 40:4:



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### Constant/View/Pure functions:

OVRLandContainer.childsOfParent(uint256) : Is constant but potentially should not be. Note: Modifiers are currently not considered by this static analysis. <u>more</u> Pos: 2168:4:

## Constant/View/Pure functions:

OVRLandContainer.\_authorizeUpgrade(address) : Potentially should be constant/view/pure but is not. Note: Modifiers are currently not considered by this static analysis. <u>more</u> Pos: 2391:4:

#### Similar variable names:

ERC721EnumerableUpgradeable.tokenOfOwnerByIndex(address,uint256) : Variables have very similar names "\_owners" and "owner". Note: Modifiers are currently not considered by this static analysis. Pos: 1716:28:

#### **Guard conditions:**

Use "assert(x)" if you never ever want x to be false, not in any circumstance (apart from a bug in your code). Use "require(x)" if x can be false, due to e.g. invalid input or a failing external component. <u>more</u> Pos: 2304:8:

#### Guard conditions:

Use "assert(x)" if you never ever want x to be false, not in any circumstance (apart from a bug in your code). Use "require(x)" if x can be false, due to e.g. invalid input or a failing external component. <u>more</u> Pos: 2328:8:



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#### Delete from dynamic array:

Using "delete" on an array leaves a gap. The length of the array remains the same. If you want to remove the empty position you need to shift items manually and update the "length" property.

Pos: 2247:12:

## Delete from dynamic array:

Using "delete" on an array leaves a gap. The length of the array remains the same. If you want to remove the empty position you need to shift items manually and update the "length" property. <u>more</u>

Pos: 2334:8:

## OVRMarketplace.sol

### Security

#### Check-effects-interaction:

Potential violation of Checks-Effects-Interaction pattern in AddressUpgradeable.functionCallWithValue(address,bytes,uint256,string): Could potentially lead to re-entrancy vulnerability. Note: Modifiers are currently not considered by this static analysis. <u>more</u>

Pos: 1884:4:



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### Check-effects-interaction:

Potential violation of Checks-Effects-Interaction pattern in OVRMarketplace.placeOffer(uint256,uint256): Could potentially lead to re-entrancy vulnerability. Note: Modifiers are currently not considered by this static analysis. <u>more</u> Pos: 3196:6:

## Check-effects-interaction:

Potential violation of Checks-Effects-Interaction pattern in OVRMarketplace.acceptOffer(uint256): Could potentially lead to re-entrancy vulnerability. Note: Modifiers are currently not considered by this static analysis.

<u>more</u> Pos: 3222:6:

## Inline assembly:

The Contract uses inline assembly, this is only advised in rare cases. Additionally static analysis modules do not parse inline Assembly, this can lead to wrong analysis results. <u>more</u> Pos: 1942:16:

## Block timestamp:

Use of "block.timestamp": "block.timestamp" can be influenced by miners to a certain degree. That means that a miner can "choose" the block.timestamp, to a certain degree, to change the outcome of a transaction in the mined block.

more Pos: 3493:17:



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#### Gas & Economy

#### Gas costs:

Gas requirement of function OVRMarketplace.getRoleAdmin is infinite: If the gas requirement of a function is higher than the block gas limit, it cannot be executed. Please avoid loops in your functions or actions that modify large areas of storage (this includes clearing or copying arrays in storage)

Pos: 2707:4:

#### Gas costs:

Gas requirement of function OVRMarketplace.removeAdminRole is infinite: If the gas requirement of a function is higher than the block gas limit, it cannot be executed. Please avoid loops in your functions or actions that modify large areas of storage (this includes clearing or copying arrays in storage)

Pos: 2984:4:

#### Gas costs:

Gas requirement of function OVRMarketplace.lastOffer is infinite: If the gas requirement of a function is higher than the block gas limit, it cannot be executed. Please avoid loops in your functions or actions that modify large areas of storage (this includes clearing or copying arrays in storage)

Pos: 3136:6:

## Miscellaneous

#### Constant/View/Pure functions:

console.\_sendLogPayload(bytes) : Is constant but potentially should not be. Note: Modifiers are currently not considered by this static analysis. more

Pos: 8:1:



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## **Guard conditions:**

Use "assert(x)" if you never ever want x to be false, not in any circumstance (apart from a bug in your code). Use "require(x)" if x can be false, due to e.g. invalid input or a failing external component.

more Pos: 3093:8:

## **Guard conditions:**

Use "assert(x)" if you never ever want x to be false, not in any circumstance (apart from a bug in your code). Use "require(x)" if x can be false, due to e.g. invalid input or a failing external component. <u>more</u> Pos: 3101:8:



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## Delete from dynamic array:

Using "delete" on an array leaves a gap. The length of the array remains the same. If you want to remove the empty position you need to shift items manually and update the "length" property. <u>more</u>

Pos: 3244:10:

## Delete from dynamic array:

Using "delete" on an array leaves a gap. The length of the array remains the same. If you want to remove the empty position you need to shift items manually and update the "length" property. <u>more</u>

Pos: 3340:10:

## Delete from dynamic array:

Using "delete" on an array leaves a gap. The length of the array remains the same. If you want to remove the empty position you need to shift items manually and update the "length" property. <u>more</u>

Pos: 3358:10:



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## OVRToken.sol

#### Gas & Economy

#### Gas costs:

Gas requirement of function OVR.name is infinite: If the gas requirement of a function is higher than the block gas limit, it cannot be executed. Please avoid loops in your functions or actions that modify large areas of storage (this includes clearing or copying arrays in storage) Pos: 135:4:

#### Gas costs:

Gas requirement of function OVR.symbol is infinite: If the gas requirement of a function is higher than the block gas limit, it cannot be executed. Please avoid loops in your functions or actions that modify large areas of storage (this includes clearing or copying arrays in storage) Pos: 143:4:

#### Gas costs:

Gas requirement of function OVR.transfer is infinite: If the gas requirement of a function is higher than the block gas limit, it cannot be executed. Please avoid loops in your functions or actions that modify large areas of storage (this includes clearing or copying arrays in storage) Pos: 186:4:

#### Miscellaneous

### Constant/View/Pure functions:

IERC20.transfer(address,uint256) : Potentially should be constant/view/pure but is not. <u>more</u> Pos: 23:4:



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## Constant/View/Pure functions:

OVR.\_beforeTokenTransfer(address,address,uint256) : Potentially should be constant/view/pure but is not. <u>more</u>

Pos: 404:4:

## Constant/View/Pure functions:

OVR.\_afterTokenTransfer(address,address,uint256) : Potentially should be constant/view/pure but is not. more

Pos: 424:4:

## Similar variable names:

OVR.\_mint(address,uint256) : Variables have very similar names "account" and "amount". Pos: 330:24:

#### Similar variable names:

OVR.\_mint(address,uint256) : Variables have very similar names "account" and "amount". Pos: 331:18:

## Similar variable names:

OVR.\_mint(address,uint256) : Variables have very similar names "account" and "amount". Pos: 331:30:

#### Similar variable names:

OVR.\_mint(address,uint256) : Variables have very similar names "account" and "amount". Pos: 332:34:



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## **Guard conditions:**

Use "assert(x)" if you never ever want x to be false, not in any circumstance (apart from a bug in your code). Use "require(x)" if x can be false, due to e.g. invalid input or a failing external component.

Pos: 272:8:

## **Guard conditions:**

Use "assert(x)" if you never ever want x to be false, not in any circumstance (apart from a bug in your code). Use "require(x)" if x can be false, due to e.g. invalid input or a failing external component. <u>more</u>

Pos: 299:8:

## **Guard conditions:**

Use "assert(x)" if you never ever want x to be false, not in any circumstance (apart from a bug in your code). Use "require(x)" if x can be false, due to e.g. invalid input or a failing external component. more

Pos: 300:8:



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## Uniswapv2router.sol

## Security

## Check-effects-interaction:

INTERNAL ERROR in module Check-effects-interaction: Cannot read properties of undefined (reading 'name') Pos: not available

## Block timestamp:

Use of "block.timestamp": "block.timestamp" can be influenced by miners to a certain degree. That means that a miner can "choose" the block.timestamp, to a certain degree, to change the outcome of a transaction in the mined block.

more Pos: 488:28:



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#### Gas & Economy

#### For loop over dynamic array:

Loops that do not have a fixed number of iterations, for example, loops that depend on storage values, have to be used carefully. Due to the block gas limit, transactions can only consume a certain amount of gas. The number of iterations in a loop can grow beyond the block gas limit which can cause the complete contract to be stalled at a certain point. Additionally, using unbounded loops incurs in a lot of avoidable gas costs. Carefully test how many items at maximum you can pass to such functions to make it successful.

Pos: 269:8:

#### For loop over dynamic array:

Loops that do not have a fixed number of iterations, for example, loops that depend on storage values, have to be used carefully. Due to the block gas limit, transactions can only consume a certain amount of gas. The number of iterations in a loop can grow beyond the block gas limit which can cause the complete contract to be stalled at a certain point. Additionally, using unbounded loops incurs in a lot of avoidable gas costs. Carefully test how many items at maximum you can pass to such functions to make it successful.

Pos: 674:8:



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# ERC

#### ERC20:

ERC20 contract's "decimals" function should have "uint8" as return type <u>more</u> Pos: 76:4:

## ERC20:

ERC20 contract's "decimals" function should have "uint8" as return type more Pos: 454:4:

#### Miscellaneous

## Constant/View/Pure functions:

INTERNAL ERROR in module Constant/View/Pure functions: Cannot read properties of undefined (reading 'name') Pos: not available



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## Similar variable names:

UniswapV2Router01.\_addLiquidity(address,address,uint256,uint256,uint256,uint256) : Variables have very similar names "reserveA" and "reserveB". Note: Modifiers are currently not considered by this static analysis. Pos: 513:29:

Similar variable names:

UniswapV2Router01.\_addLiquidity(address,address,uint256,uint256,uint256,uint256) : Variables have very similar names "reserveA" and "reserveB". Note: Modifiers are currently not considered by this static analysis.

Pos: 516:76:

#### Similar variable names:

UniswapV2Router01.\_addLiquidity(address,address,uint256,uint256,uint256,uint256) : Variables have very similar names "reserveA" and "reserveB". Note: Modifiers are currently not considered by this static analysis. Pos: 516:86:

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×

## **Guard conditions:**

Use "assert(x)" if you never ever want x to be false, not in any circumstance (apart from a bug in your code). Use "require(x)" if x can be false, due to e.g. invalid input or a failing external component.

more

Pos: 605:8:

## **Guard conditions:**

Use "assert(x)" if you never ever want x to be false, not in any circumstance (apart from a bug in your code). Use "require(x)" if x can be false, due to e.g. invalid input or a failing external component. <u>more</u> Pos: 699:8:





# Severity Definitions

Risk Level	Description
Critical	Critical vulnerabilities are usually straightforward to exploit and can lead to lost tokens etc.
High	High level vulnerabilities are difficult to exploit; however, they also have a significant impact on smart contract execution, e.g. public access to crucial functions.
Medium	Medium level vulnerabilities are important to fix; however, they cannot lead to lost tokens.
Low	Low level vulnerabilities are most related to outdated, unused etc. These code snippets cannot have a significant impact on execution.
Lowest Code Style/ Best Practice	Lowest level vulnerabilities, code style violations and information statements cannot affect smart contract execution and can be ignored.



# Audit Findings

# Critical:

No critical severity vulnerabilities were found.

# High:

No high severity vulnerabilities were found.

# Medium:

No medium severity vulnerabilities were found.

## Low:

No low severity vulnerabilities were found.

# Very Low:

No very low severity vulnerabilities were found.



# Conclusion

We were given a contract file and have used all possible tests based on the given object. The contract is written systematically, so it is now ready to go for production.

We have used all the latest static tools and manual observations to cover maximum possible test cases to scan everything.

The security state of the reviewed contract is now "well secured"



# Note For Contract Users

Owner has full control over the smart contract. Thus, technical auditing does not guarantee the project's ethical side.

Please do your due diligence before investing. Our audit report is never an investment advice.



# Our Methodology

We like to work with a transparent process and make our reviews a collaborative effort. The goals of our security audits are to improve the quality of systems we review and aim for sufficient remediation to help protect users. The following is the methodology we use in our security audit process.

# Manual Code Review

In manually reviewing all of the code, we look for any potential issues with code logic, error handling, protocol and header parsing, cryptographic errors, and random number generators. We also watch for areas where more defensive programming could reduce the risk of future mistakes and speed up future audits. Although our primary focus is on the in-scope code, we examine dependency code and behavior when it is relevant to a particular line of investigation.

# Vulnerability Analysis

Our audit techniques included manual code analysis, user interface interaction, and whitebox penetration testing. We look at the project's web site to get a high level understanding of what functionality the software under review provides. We then meet with the developers to gain an appreciation of their vision of the software. We install and use the relevant software, exploring the user interactions and roles. While we do this, we brainstorm threat models and attack surfaces. We read design documentation, review other audit results, search for similar projects, examine source code dependencies, skim open issue tickets, and generally investigate details other than the implementation.





# Documenting Results

We follow a conservative, transparent process for analyzing potential security vulnerabilities and seeing them through successful remediation. Whenever a potential issue is discovered, we immediately create an Issue entry for it in this document, even though we have not yet verified the feasibility and impact of the issue. This process is conservative because we document our suspicions early even if they are later shown to not represent exploitable vulnerabilities. We generally follow a process of first documenting the suspicion with unresolved questions, then confirming the issue through code analysis, live experimentation, or automated tests. Code analysis is the most tentative, and we strive to provide test code, log captures, or screenshots demonstrating our confirmation. After this we analyse the feasibility of an attack in a live system.

# Suggested Solutions

We search for immediate mitigations that live deployments can take, and finally we suggest the requirements for remediation engineering for future releases. The mitigation and remediation recommendations should be scrutinised by the developers and deployment engineers, and successful mitigation and remediation is an ongoing collaborative process after we deliver our report, and before the details are made public.





# Disclaimers

# RD Auditors Disclaimer

The smart contracts given for audit have been analysed in accordance with the best industry practices at the date of this report, in relation to: cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in smart contract source code, the details of which are disclosed in this report, (Source Code); the Source Code compilation, deployment and functionality (performing the intended functions).

Because the total number of test cases are unlimited, the audit makes no statements or warranties on the security of the code. It also cannot be considered as a sufficient assessment regarding the utility and safety of the code, bugfree status or any other statements of the contract. While we have done our best in conducting the analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report only - we recommend proceeding with several independent audits and a public bug bounty program to ensure security of smart contracts.

# Technical Disclaimer

Smart contracts are deployed and executed on the blockchain. The platform, its programming language, and other software related to the smart contract can have their own vulnerabilities that can lead to hacks. Thus, the audit can't guarantee explicit security of the audited smart contracts.



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